National Transportation Safety Board Washington, DC 20594

Printed on: 4/15/2010 11:01:15 PM

Brief of Accident

Adopted 05/13/2003

LAX01FA145

None

File No. 13403 04/10/2001 Sierra Vista, AZ Aircraft Reg No. N116CD Time (Local): 18:50 MST Make/Model: Cirrus Design Corp. / SR20 Fatal Serious Minor/None Engine Make/Model: Teledyne Continental / IO-360-ES Crew 0 1 0 Aircraft Damage: Destroyed 2 Pass 0 0 Number of Engines: 1 Operating Certificate(s): None Type of Flight Operation: Personal Reg. Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General Aviation Last Depart. Point: Tucson, AZ Condition of Light: Night/Dark Destination: Albuquerque, NM Weather Info Src: Weather Observation Facility Airport Proximity: Off Airport/Airstrip Basic Weather: Instrument Conditions Lowest Ceiling: 7500 Ft. AGL, Broken Visibility: 10.00 SM Wind Dir/Speed: 280 / 010 Kts Temperature (°C): 11 Precip/Obscuration: Pilot-in-Command Age: 54 Flight Time (Hours) Certificate(s)/Rating(s) Total All Aircraft: 1567 Private; Single-engine Land Last 90 Days: Unk/Nr Total Make/Model: 167 Total Instrument Time: UnK/Nr Instrument Ratings

The composite aircraft impacted the side of a mountain approximately 20 minutes prior to sunset after the noninstrument rated private pilot departed on a cross-country flight. The pilot obtained printed weather information via a DUATs system approximately 9 hours prior to the flight's departure. AIRMETS for mountain obscurement, moderate turbulence and moderate rime/mixed icing conditions were in effect, and included the area of the accident site. Previous weather observations from the departure airport reported snow showers located over the mountains in the vicinity of the flight's route. A witness located near the accident site, reported he could not see the base of the mountain throughout the day due to sleet, snow, rain, and wind. Nearby airport weather observations indicated VFR weather conditions; however, forecasts for the flight route indicated there was still a chance of mountain obscurement. No evidence was found that the pilot obtained updated weather information for the route of flight prior to taking off. No anomalies were noted that would have prevented normal aircraft operation.

Brief of Accident (Continued)

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Occurrence #1: IN FLIGHT ENCOUNTER WITH WEATHER

Phase of Operation: CRUISE

Findings

- 1. (F) LIGHT CONDITION DUSK
- 2. (F) WEATHER CONDITION OBSCURATION
- 3. (F) WEATHER CONDITION CLOUDS
- 4. (F) WEATHER CONDITION ICING CONDITIONS
- 5. PREFLIGHT BRIEFING SERVICE USED PILOT IN COMMAND
- 6. (C) WEATHER EVALUATION INADEQUATE PILOT IN COMMAND
- 7. (C) VFR FLIGHT INTO IMC ATTEMPTED PILOT IN COMMAND

Occurrence #2: IN FLIGHT COLLISION WITH TERRAIN/WATER

Phase of Operation: CRUISE

Findings

8. TERRAIN CONDITION - MOUNTAINOUS/HILLY

Findings Legend: (C) = Cause, (F) = Factor

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident as follows. the pilot's inadequate weather evaluation and attempted VFR flight into IMC, which resulted in an in-flight collision with mountainous terrain. Factors in the accident included the adverse weather conditions and the dusk lighting conditions.